

Live-Dead Cell Viability Assay Kit (BN00732)

(Catalog BN00732; 100 staining's; Store kit at -20° C)

I. Introduction:

Distinguishing between live and dead cells is very important for investigation of growth control and cell death. The *Live-Dead Cell Staining Kit* provides the ready-to-use reagents for convenient discrimination between live and dead cells. The kit utilizes Live-Dye, a cell-permeable green fluorescent dye (Ex/Em = 488/518 nm), to stain live cells. Dead cells can be easily stained by propidium iodide (PI), a cell non-permeable red fluorescent dye (Ex/Em = 488/615). Stained live and dead cells can be visualized by fluorescence microscopy using a band-pass filter (detects FITC and rhodamine). The kit provides sufficient reagents for 100 staining's using 24-well plate.

II. Kit Contents:

Component	BN00732
Solution A (1 mM Live-Dye)	50 μ l
Solution B (1 mg/ml PI)	50 μ l
Staining Buffer	50 ml

III. Cell Staining Protocol:

1. Prepare enough Staining Solution for your assay (0.5 ml per well in 24 well dish): mix 1 μ l of Solution A and 1 μ l of Solution B in 1 ml of Staining Buffer. Scale up accordingly for larger numbers of assays.
2. Collect cells (1×10^6 cells) by centrifugation at 500 X g for 5 min.
3. Resuspend to 0.5 ml Staining Solution
4. Incubate for 15 min at 37° C.
5. Place the cell suspension on a glass slide. Cover the cells with a glass coverslip. For analyzing adherent cells, grow cells directly on a coverslip. Following incubation with the Staining Solution, invert coverslip on a glass slide and visualize cells.
6. Observe cells immediately under a fluorescence microscope using a band-pass filter (detects fluorescein and rhodamine). Healthy cells stain only the cell-permeable Live-Dye, fluorescing green. Dead cells can stain both the cell-permeable Live-Dye and the cell non-permeable PI (red), the overlay of green and red appears to be yellow-red.

IV. Caution:

As the optimal staining conditions may vary among different cell types, we recommend that a suitable concentration of Solution A and B be determined individually.

Please note that PI is suspected to be highly carcinogenic, so careful handling of the reagent is required.

V. Storage and Stability:

Store kit at -20° C. Protect from light. Store Staining Buffer at 4° C after opening. All reagents are stable for 1 year under proper storage conditions.

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY! Not to be used on humans.